



آزمون «۹ تیر ماه ۱۴۰۲»

# دفترچه اختصاصی منحصرأ زبان

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بنیاد علمی آموزشی قلمچی «وقف عام»

دفتر مرکزی: خیابان انقلاب بین صبا و فلسطین - پلاک ۹۲۳ - تلفن: ۰۲۱-۸۴۵۱

«تمام دارایی‌ها و درآمدهای بنیاد علمی آموزشی قلمچی وقف عام است بر گسترش دانش و آموزش»



# پدید آورندگان

## آزمون منحصرأ زبان

۹ تیر ماه ۱۴۰۲

طراحان

نام طراحان	نام درس
رحمت‌الله استیری، محسن رحیمی، عادلہ حیدری، محمد طاهری، سعید کاویانی، عقیل محمدی‌روش، آرمین رحمانی، محمدجواد آقایی	زبان تخصصی

گزینشگران و ویراستاران

نام درس	زبان انگلیسی تخصصی
گزینشگر	رحمت‌الله استیری
مسئول درس	رحمت‌الله استیری
ویراستار	فاطمه نقدی، سعید آقچہ‌لو، عقیل محمدی‌روش، محمدحسین مرتضوی

گروه فنی و تولید

مدیران گروه	محدثہ مرآتی
مسئول دفترچه	معصومہ شاعری
مستندسازی و مطابقت با مصوبات	مدیر: محیا اصغری مسئول دفترچه: ستایش محمدی
حروف‌نگاری و صفحه‌آرایی	زہرا تاجیک
ناظر چاپ	حمید عباسی

بنیاد علمی آموزشی قلم‌چی «وقف عام»

دفتر مرکزی: خیابان انقلاب بین صبا و فلسطین - پلاک ۹۲۳ - تلفن: ۰۲۱-۶۴۶۳

زبان تخصصی

۱۰۵ دقیقه

**هدف‌گذاری قبل از شروع هر درس در دفترچه سؤال**  
 لطفاً قبل از شروع پاسخ‌گویی به سؤال‌های درس **منحصر زبان**، هدف‌گذاری چند از ۱۰ خود را بنویسید:  
 از هر ۱۰ سؤال به چند سؤال می‌توانید پاسخ صحیح بدهید؟  
 عملکرد شما در آزمون قبل چند از ۱۰ بوده است؟  
 هدف‌گذاری شما برای آزمون امروز چیست؟

چند از ۱۰ آزمون قبل	هدف‌گذاری چند از ۱۰ برای آزمون امروز
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**Part A: Grammar**

*Directions: Questions 1-15 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or phrases marked (1), (2), (3), and (4). Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.*

- It's crucial for a couple to have shared goals and values because ... in common, the less you have to argue about.
  - having more
  - the more you have
  - you have more
  - of having more
- ... by the reported earnings for the first quarter of the fiscal year, the company manager decided to give her staff a raise.
  - Delighting
  - He is delighted
  - Having delighted
  - Delighted
- The Wallerstein study indicates that young men and women still experience some of the effects of a divorce ... .
  - has been occurred as each was a child
  - that were occurred when they were children
  - occurring when they were children
  - occurred as each was a child
- Some buildings that were destroyed or heavily damaged in the earthquake last year ... in violation of the city's building code.
  - had been constructed
  - constructed
  - was constructed
  - had constructed
- While going out, I saw that the dirty rugs hadn't been cleaned yet, and ... .
  - the drapes hadn't neither
  - either hadn't the drapes
  - not the drapes neither
  - the drapes hadn't either
- The company where my wife has been working for more than 15 years is having someone ... the applicants' references.
  - checked
  - to check
  - check
  - checking
- ... for lifts, the towering landmarks which feature so prominently in today's architecture would have been impossible.
  - Not having been
  - If it is not
  - If were it not
  - Had it not been
- So rarely ... visible to the naked eye that when one does, it is considered a major event.
  - a comet does appear
  - does a comet appear
  - a comet appears
  - does appear a comet
- I don't think she will consider changing her job after she gets the promotion she has so long wanted, ...?
  - doesn't she
  - hasn't she
  - won't she
  - will she
- Recent studies on ... people learn languages have been accompanied by emphasis among English language teachers on the learner as an individual.
  - how many
  - what
  - how
  - that
- The staff is complaining that the space ... for their offices in the new building is insufficient.
  - to have allocated
  - to allocate
  - having allocated
  - having been allocated
- I ... my Mazda since 2015, and I'm not going to sell this car as it's completely economical and eco-friendly.
  - have owned
  - have been owning
  - owned
  - am going to own
- I've been able to lose lots of weight since I started going to the gym. I feel I'm in better shape now than ... started a year ago.
  - I was
  - me when
  - when was I
  - I was when I
- The famous football pundit said that Pelé, whom every football fan knows, was born ... 23 October 1940.
  - on
  - in
  - at
  - by
- The experiment conducted by a group of distinguished scientists in the field of psychology was so well-funded ... achieved within months.
  - that the results were
  - hence, results being
  - for results to be
  - and results

**Part B: Vocabulary**

*Directions: Questions 16-35 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or phrases marked (1), (2), (3), and (4). Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.*

- 16-This meeting broadened the ... of the program by including topics which initially appeared to be too advanced for the developing countries.  
 1) association  
 2) scope  
 3) incentive  
 4) ignorance
- 17-More than four-fifths of the Serbians are peasant farmers, and the great majority of them ... the land belonging to their own families.  
 1) originate  
 2) accumulate  
 3) subordinate  
 4) cultivate
- 18-It seems that they never gave a thought to ... future problems when the plans were being laid down five years ago.  
 1) unbelievable  
 2) probable  
 3) unreasonable  
 4) respectable
- 19-The new laws reduce the possibility of unfair ... between companies seeking to be listed on the Exchange.  
 1) collocation  
 2) modification  
 3) discrimination  
 4) inspection
- 20-The older generation appeared to be caught between the traditional customs and the modernized systems, which led to ... and unbalanced responses.  
 1) regulatory  
 2) exploratory  
 3) satisfactory  
 4) contradictory
- 21-The types of speech errors made by bilingual speakers ... doubt on the assumption that phonological activation is restricted to the target language.  
 1) dent  
 2) curb  
 3) cast  
 4) launch
- 22-We remain hopeful that the ... in the global economy will provide a boost to exports over the remainder of this year.  
 1) tension  
 2) revival  
 3) gravel  
 4) approval
- 23-Although this strategy has been an effective way to advance knowledge, it provides somewhat less ... evidence than a single comprehensive test of a model.  
 1) robust  
 2) marginal  
 3) dubious  
 4) rusty
- 24-Some environmentalists argue that the ever-increasing demand for private cars could be ... by more investment in public transport.  
 1) merged  
 2) halted  
 3) imposed  
 4) cuddled
- 25-At the bottom of the ocean, the water remains at a/an ... temperature, irrespective of the changing weather conditions at the surface.  
 1) constant  
 2) separate  
 3) rational  
 4) evident
- 26-Sometimes, unexpected economic changes force an organization to ... from its original business plan.  
 1) violate  
 2) fulfill  
 3) deviate  
 4) enable
- 27-The price of a product will not change if there is ... between the supply and the demand for that product.  
 1) principle  
 2) equilibrium  
 3) contamination  
 4) emphasis
- 28-Unfortunately, rising crime rates seem to be an increasingly common ... of life in big cities today.  
 1) feature  
 2) morality  
 3) pollution  
 4) conflict
- 29-Until the sixteenth century, the idea that the Earth moves around the Sun was regarded as a ridiculous idea, whereas today we accept this ... as completely normal.  
 1) proportion  
 2) objective  
 3) infection  
 4) notion
- 30-One difficult aspect of writing an essay is selecting material which is ... to the topic and excluding the information which is beside the point.  
 1) subtle  
 2) secure  
 3) relevant  
 4) trivial
- 31-The import of live animals is ... controlled so as to prevent diseases from being brought into the country.  
 1) unlikely  
 2) strictly  
 3) rarely  
 4) previously

- 32-Credit scores ... the borrowing process by allowing lenders to make faster, more objective decisions about a person's ability to repay.**
- 1) revolutionized  
2) constructed  
3) envisaged  
4) recognized
- 33-In order to ... food supplies throughout the harsh freezing winter, the settlers had to reduce the size of food portions.**
- 1) portray  
2) sustain  
3) surround  
4) bypass
- 34-It is estimated that 10 years from today, half the jobs now available to high school graduates will have faded out of ..., replaced by jobs that do not exist today.**
- 1) reference  
2) maintenance  
3) occurrence  
4) existence
- 35-In order to ... the process of learning a second language, we need to be motivated, and we need to have clear goals of what we hope to achieve.**
- 1) exploit  
2) accelerate  
3) disrupt  
4) hinder

**Part C: Sentence Structure**

*Directions: Choose the sentence with the best word order for each of the following series. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.*

- 36-**
- 1) Having started work on your dissertation and making sure that you have discussed the subject with your supervisor.  
2) To discuss the subject with your supervisor and to make sure that you have started work on your dissertation.  
3) Before starting work on your dissertation, make sure that you have discussed the subject with your supervisor.  
4) Make sure that you have discussed the subject with your supervisor in order to starting work on your dissertation.
- 37-**
- 1) Engineers worked throughout the night and restored electricity to homes which supplies have been cut off by heavy snow.  
2) Engineers worked throughout the night to restore electricity to homes whose supplies had been cut off by heavy snow.  
3) Engineers worked throughout the night restored electricity to homes which supplies had been cut off by heavy snow.  
4) Engineers worked throughout the night and restoring electricity to homes whose supplies have been cut off by heavy snow.
- 38-**
- 1) There was traditionally believed, in many cultures, that men were superior by women, but this attitude is changing rapid in recent years  
2) It has traditionally believed that men, in many cultures, were superior by women, but this attitude is rapidly changing in recent years  
3) There was traditionally believed that men were superior in many cultures to women, but this attitude has rapid been changing in recent years  
4) In many cultures, it was traditionally believed that men were superior to women, but this attitude has been changing rapidly in recent years.
- 39-**
- 1) You can buy goods on the Internet with a credit card, but there is a fraud risk should someone else obtain the number.  
2) Buying goods in the Internet with a credit card can be done; unless there is a fraud risk should someone else obtains the number.  
3) Should someone else obtains the number is a fraud risk if you can buy goods in the Internet with a credit card.  
4) Although there is a fraud risk if someone else obtain the number with which you can buy goods on the Internet with a credit card.
- 40-**
- 1) As it is probably true they are not capable to abstract thought, most animals appear experiencing a range of emotions.  
2) Rarely it is true that they are not capable of abstract thought, many animals appear experiencing a range of emotions.  
3) While it is probably true that they are not capable of abstract thought, most animals appear to experience a range of emotions.  
4) Probably is it true they are not capable to abstract thought, many animals appear to experience a range of emotions.

**Part D: Language Function**

**Directions:** Read the following conversations between two people and answer the questions about the conversations by choosing one of the choices (1), (2), (3), or (4). Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

**A:** Good afternoon and welcome to Habitat Hunters. You must be Joseph.

**B:** Yes, that's right. You said on the phone that I could come by at 2:00. Sorry, I'm a little early.

**A:** ... (41) ... In Calgary's market, you have to move fast if you want a good apartment!

**B:** Actually, I'd settle for almost anything. I've been here ten days and the hotel is driving me up the ... (42) ... My father has me on a strict budget.

**A:** Sit right down here now, sir. Let's talk a little about the places before we go and ... (43) ... a gander.

- 41- 1) No problem at all  
 2) Easy come easy go  
 3) No, it's my fault  
 4) You've got a point

- 42- 1) door  
 2) roof  
 3) ceiling  
 4) wall

- 43- 1) make  
 2) find  
 3) get  
 4) take

**A:** You were supposed to attend the meeting, but you didn't show up at all.

**B:** Well, my car ... (44) ... on the way, and it held me up so long that I couldn't make it.

- 44- 1) came across  
 2) broke down  
 3) pulled over  
 4) backed up

**A:** Alex is such a lazy roommate. He never lifts a ... (45) ..., and I'm the only one to do all the housework.

**B:** You'd better have it out on him and talk him into doing it.

- 45- 1) hand  
 2) foot  
 3) finger  
 4) thumb

**Part E: Cloze Test**

**Directions:** Read the following passage and decide which choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) best fits each space. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

Work is generally acknowledged to be one of the major sources of stress and, in our competitive society of high achievers, has perhaps ... (46) ... disproportionate significance. Most people spend more time at work during their working lives than they do at home.

Stress is often associated with uncertainty ... (47) ... particularly relevant in the workplace. Major changes at work, like a merger or take-over, may often bring job losses without ... (48) ... intimation. These together with the threat of redundancy over a prolonged period are the commonly encountered stressors in the workplace. Even if an individual feels ... (49) ... in his or her job, the work may cause stress in other ways. The desire to progress up the ladder of one's career or chosen profession can make what should be a defined progression through a series of transitions into ... (50) ... . The fear of being overlooked and not achieving a ... (51) ... promotion can become an

overriding pre-occupation rather than a healthy incentive. Just as bad too can be receiving a promotion or role about which you feel uncertain to ... (52) ... . Other stressors at work may stem from the uncertainty about how individuals are rated by those to whom they are reporting, ... (53) ..., or about their ability to handle an assigned role.

In many jobs, stress ... (54) ... by pressures from within the individual. Everyone working in any organization – even the chairman or Chief Executive Officer has to relate to and answer to someone else, ... (55) ... deriving from inadequate working relationships will be fairly evenly distributed throughout the work hierarchy.

- 47- 1) to which  
 2) which  
 3) fluctuated  
 4) assumed
- 48- 1) above  
 2) due  
 3) which is  
 4) is
- 49- 1) secure  
 2) vulnerable  
 3) close  
 4) prior
- 50- 1) stressfully high experience  
 2) a highly stressful experience  
 3) an experience stressful highly  
 4) a high and stressful experience
- 51- 1) sought-after  
 2) clear-cut  
 3) far-out  
 4) one-sided
- 52- 1) watch out  
 2) give in  
 3) stand for  
 4) cope with
- 53- 1) which is their responsibility for individuals  
 2) about their individual areas of responsibility  
 3) being an area where an individual is responsible  
 4) and is their individual areas of responsibility
- 54- 1) created  
 2) creating  
 3) to be created  
 4) is created
- 55- 1) this stress  
 2) such an stress  
 3) so the stress  
 4) its stress

### Part F: Reading Comprehension

*Directions: In this part of the test, you will read three passages. Each passage is followed by some questions. Answer the questions about the passages by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4). Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.*

#### **PASSAGE 1:**

Anthropologists have pieced together the little they know about the history of left-handedness and right-handedness from indirect evidence. Though early men and women did not leave written records, they did leave tools, bones, and pictures. Stone Age hand axes and hatchets were made from stones that were carefully chipped away to form sharp cutting edges. In some, the pattern of chipping shows that these tools and weapons were made by right-handed people, designed to fit comfortably into a right hand. Other Stone Age implements were made by or for left-handers. Prehistoric pictures, painted on the walls of caves, provide further clues to the handedness of ancient people. A right-hander finds it easier to draw faces of people and animals facing toward the left, whereas a left-hander finds it easier to draw faces facing toward the right. Both kinds of faces have been found in ancient painting. On the whole, the evidence seems to indicate that prehistoric people were either ambidextrous or about equally likely to be left- or right-handed.

But, in the Bronze Age, the picture changed. The tools and weapons found from that period are mostly made for right-handed use. The predominance of right-handedness among humans today had apparently already been established.

56-What is the main topic of the passage?

- 1) The purpose of ancient implements
- 2) The significance of prehistoric cave paintings
- 3) The development of right-handedness and left-handedness
- 4) The similarities between the Stone Age and Bronze Age

57-Which of the following helped lead to conclusions about whether Stone Age people preferred one hand to the other?

- 1) Petrified forms of vegetation
- 2) Patterns of stone chipping
- 3) Fossilized waste material
- 4) Fossilized footprints

58-According to the passage, a person who is right-handed is more likely to draw people and animals that are facing ... .

- 1) upward
- 2) downward
- 3) toward the right
- 4) toward the left

59-In paragraph 2, the phrase "the picture" refers to which of the following?

- 1) Faces of animals and people
- 2) People's view from inside a cave
- 3) People's tendency to work with either hand
- 4) The kinds of paint used on cave walls

60-The author implies that which of the following developments occurred around the time of the Bronze Age?

- 1) The establishment of written records
- 2) A change in the styles of cave painting
- 3) An increase in human skill in the handling of tools
- 4) The prevalence of right-handedness

#### **PASSAGE 2:**

The first birds appeared during late Jurassic times. These birds are known from four very good skeletons, two incomplete skeletons, and an isolated feather, all from the Solnhofen limestone of Bavaria, Germany. This fine-grained rock, which is extensively quarried for lithographic stone, was evidently deposited in a shallow coral lagoon of a tropical sea, and flying vertebrates occasionally fell into the water and were buried by the fine limy mud, to be preserved with remarkable detail. In this way, the late Jurassic bird skeletons, which have been named Archaeopteryx, were fossilized. And not only were the bones preserved in these skeletons, but also the imprints of the feathers. If the indications of feathers had not been preserved in association with Archaeopteryx, it is likely that these fossils would have been classified among the dinosaurs, for they show numerous theropod characteristics. Archaeopteryx were animals about the size of a crow, with an archosaurian type of skull, a long neck, a compact body balanced on a pair of strong hind limbs, and a long tail. The forelimbs were enlarged and obviously functioned as wings.

Modern birds, which are the descendants of these early birds, are highly organized animals, with a constant body temperature and a very high rate of metabolism. In addition, they are remarkable for having evolved extraordinarily complex behavior patterns such as those of nesting and song, and the habit among many species of making long migrations from one continent to another and back each year.

61-According to the author, all of the following evidence relating to the first birds was found EXCEPT....

- 1) nesting materials
- 2) four skeletons in good condition
- 3) two fragmented skeletons
- 4) a single feather

- 62-It can be inferred from the passage that the Archaeopteryx were classified as birds on the basis of ...
- 1) imprints of bones
  - 2) imprints of feathers
  - 3) the neck structure
  - 4) skeletons
- 63-The word “they” in paragraph 1 refers to ...
- 1) indications
  - 2) fossils
  - 3) dinosaurs
  - 4) characteristics
- 64-Why does the author mention “a crow” in paragraph 1?
- 1) To indicate the size of Archaeopteryx
  - 2) To specify the age of the Archaeopteryx fossils
  - 3) To explain the evolutionary history of Archaeopteryx
  - 4) To demonstrate the superiority of the theropod to Archaeopteryx
- 65-The author mentions all of the following as examples of complex behavior patterns evolved by birds EXCEPT ...
- 1) migrating
  - 2) nesting
  - 3) singing
  - 4) running

**PASSAGE 3:**

The first navigational lights in the New World were probably lanterns hung at harbor entrances. The Massachusetts Bay Colony put up the first lighthouse in 1766 on Little Brewster Island at the entrance to Boston Harbor. Paid for and maintained by light dues levied on ships, the original beacon was blown up in 1776. By then, there were only a dozen or so true lighthouses in the colonies. Little over a century later, there were 700 lighthouses.

The first eight erected on the West Coast in the 1850s featured the same basic New England design: a Cape Cod dwelling with the tower rising from the center or standing close by. In New England and elsewhere, though, lighthouses reflected various architectural styles. Since most stations in the northeast were built on rocky eminences, enormous towers were not the rule. Some were made of stone and brick, others of wood or metal. Some stood on pilings or stilts; some were fastened to rock with iron rods. Farther south, from Maryland through the Florida Keys, the coast was low and sandy. It was often necessary to build tall towers there – massive structures like the majestic Cape Hatteras, North Carolina lighthouse, lit in 1870. At 190 feet, it is the tallest brick lighthouse in the country.

Notwithstanding differences in appearance and construction, most American lighthouses shared several features: a light, living quarters, and sometimes a bell (or later a foghorn). They also had something else in common: a keeper and usually the keeper’s family. The keeper’s essential task was trimming the lantern wick in order to maintain a steady bright flame. The earliest keepers came from every walk of life—they were seamen, farmers, mechanics—and appointments were handed out by local customs commissioners as political plums. After the administration of lighthouses was taken over in 1852 by the United States Lighthouse 803rd, an agency of the Treasury Department, the keeper corps gradually became highly professional.

- 66-What is the best title for the passage?
- 1) The Lighthouse on Little Brewster Island
  - 2) The Life of a Lighthouse Keeper
  - 3) Early Lighthouses in the United States
  - 4) The Modern Profession of Lighthouse Keeping
- 67-Why does the author mention the Massachusetts Bay Colony?
- 1) It was the headquarters of the United States Lighthouse Board.
  - 2) Many of the tallest lighthouses were built there.
  - 3) The first lantern wicks were developed there.
  - 4) The first lighthouse in North America was built there.
- 68-It can be inferred from the passage that lighthouses in the Northeast did not need high towers because...
- 1) ships there had high masts
  - 2) coastal waters were safe
  - 3) the coast was straight and unobstructed
  - 4) the lighthouses were built on high places
- 69-According to the passage, where can the tallest brick lighthouse in the United States be found?
- 1) Little Brewster Island
  - 2) The Florida Keys
  - 3) Cape Hatteras
  - 4) Cape Cod
- 70-The underlined word “they” in paragraph 3 refers to...
- 1) lighthouses
  - 2) differences
  - 3) quarters
  - 4) features